

**.TEMASEK REGISTRATION POLICIES**

## CHAPTER 1. Definitions, scope of application and eligibility

### Article 1. Definitions

Throughout this Policy, the following capitalized terms have the following meaning:

<b>Accredited Registrar</b>	means an entity, accredited by ICANN for rendering domain name registration services, that has entered into an agreement with the Registry for registering Domain Names;
<b>Affiliate</b>	(i) means a person or entity that, directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, or in combination with one or more other persons or entities, controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, the person or entity specified, and (ii) "control" (including the terms "controlled by" and "under common control with") means the possession, directly or indirectly, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management or policies of a person or entity, whether through the ownership of securities, as trustee or executor, by serving as an employee or a member of a board of directors or equivalent governing body, by contract, by credit arrangement or otherwise;
<b>Applicant Guidebook</b>	means the rules and requirements established by ICANN for applying for a new gTLD, as made available by ICANN under <a href="http://newgtlds.icann.org/applicants">http://newgtlds.icann.org/applicants</a> , and in force at the time of execution of the Registry Agreement;
<b>Complaints Point of Contact</b>	means the service available under .temasek registry point of contact;
<b>Contacts</b>	means the administrative, technical and billing contacts associated to a Domain Name Registration;
<b>Documentary Evidence</b>	means the documentation to be provided by (or on behalf of) a (candidate) Registrant to the Registry in accordance with these Policies;
<b>Domain Name</b>	means a name at the second level within the .temasek TLD;
<b>Domain Name Registration</b>	means a Domain Name on which the Registry has stored and maintains data in the Shared Registry System for the .temasek TLD;
<b>Eligibility Requirements</b>	means the requirements set out in Attachment 3 below;
<b>Geographic Domain Names</b>	means Domain Names that are identical to country and territory names as defined in Specification 5 to the Registry Agreement;
<b>ICANN</b>	means the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers ( <a href="http://www.icann.org">www.icann.org</a> );

<b>Policy</b>	means these .temasek Domain Name Registration Policies, including the Attachments and any and all interpretative guidelines published by the Registry in relation hereto, as may be amended from time to time by the Registry;
<b>Registrant</b>	means the person or entity in whose name a Domain Name is registered;
<b>Registry</b>	means Temasek Holdings (Private) Ltd, with registered office at 60B Orchard Road, #06-18 Tower 2, The Atrium@Orchard, Singapore - 238891 SG;
<b>Registry Agreement</b>	means the agreement between the Registry and ICANN following execution by and between these parties;
<b>Registry Reserved Name</b>	means a Domain Name mentioned on the list contained in Attachment 1 hereto, to be registered in the name of the Registry, or any specific entity referred to in this list, as may be amended from time to time at the Registry's discretion;
<b>Registry Web Site</b>	means the various pages and websites available under <a href="http://nic.temasek">http://nic.temasek</a> ;
<b>Reserved Name</b>	means a Domain Name mentioned on the list contained in Attachment 2 hereto, which will not be available for registration;
<b>Shared Registry System</b>	means the system operated on behalf of the Registry that allows Accredited Registrars to apply for, register, renew and maintain Domain Names in the name and on behalf of Registrants who meet the Eligibility Requirements;
<b>Term</b>	means the number of years for which a Domain Name is registered, as indicated by the Registrant in accordance with Article 15.1;
<b>TLD</b>	means Top Level Domain;
<b>Trademark Claims Period</b>	means the timeframe during which Trademark Claims Services for .temasek are provided;
<b>Trademark Claims Services</b>	means the service operated by the Trademark Clearinghouse described in the Applicant Guidebook on pages 290 and following relating to the Trademark Clearinghouse, according to which, i) notice is given to an candidate Registrant of the scope of the rights of one or more trademark holders who have registered their rights with the Trademark Clearinghouse as provided in the Applicant Guidebook, and ii) the registrar is given the possibility to promptly notify the trademark holders(s) of the Domain Name registration corresponding to the rights of the one or more mark holders;
<b>Trademark Clearinghouse</b>	means the system made available by the Trademark Clearinghouse Operator for implementing the rights protection mechanisms referred to in the Applicant Guidebook;

<b>Trademark Clearinghouse Operator</b>	means the entity responsible for managing the Trademark Clearinghouse, as appointed by ICANN;
<b>UDRP</b>	means the Uniform Dispute Resolution policy, as adopted by ICANN and as described in <a href="http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm">http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm</a> ;
<b>URS</b>	means the Uniform Rapid Suspension policy, as adopted by ICANN and as described in the Applicant Guidebook.

## **Article 2. Scope of application**

2.1. This Policy describes, among other items:

1. the terms under which the Registry can reserve, register, delegate and use Domain Names, in accordance with Article 2.6, second sentence of the Registry Agreement;
2. the rules under which a Domain Name Registration in the .temasek TLD may be challenged; and
3. in general, all the technical and administrative measures that the Registry shall use to ensure proper, fair and technically sound administration of the .temasek TLD and the preservation of the integrity of the Registry's or its Affiliate's trademarks and reputation, as well as setting out the basic rules and procedures applicable to:
  - Registrants;
  - the Registry;
  - the Accredited Registrars;
  - any person or entity interested in obtaining a Domain Name.

2.2. The Registry may change this Policy, including the conditions and requirements contained herein at its sole discretion, which changes will enter into effect immediately following the publication thereof on the Registry Web Site, unless provided otherwise in writing.

## **Article 3. Eligibility**

3.1. In order to be eligible to register a Domain Name and maintain a Domain Name Registration in the .temasek TLD, the Registrant must meet each of the criteria set out in the Eligibility Requirements. The Registry shall be entitled to modify these criteria at its sole discretion, without any prior notification but – as the case may be – subject to ICANN's (deemed) consent.

3.2. If and when the Registry launches its operations, *i.e.* allow third parties other than the Registry, its Affiliates or Trademark Licensees to register Domain Names, it will develop and publish further practical guidance on such launch, in accordance with the relevant processes contained in the Applicant Guidebook.

3.3. The Registry shall be entitled, at its sole discretion, to reject, revoke, temporarily or permanently suspend, delete or cancel at any time any Application or resulting Domain Name Registration if it appears that a Registrant did not fulfil the requirements set out in the Policy at the time of receipt of a request to register a Domain Name by the Registry. This includes, without limitation, situations where the Registry receives a notice given by a government or judicial body, indicating that a particular Domain Name Registration or the content provided thereunder is considered defamatory, contrary to public order or morality or otherwise not allowed under applicable law. The Registrant expressly agrees and accepts that he or she shall not be entitled

to claim any compensation or refund from the Registry when the latter implements such instruction. The Registry is also entitled to do so if it is of the opinion that the (candidate) Registrant does not meet all of the Eligibility Requirements in force at that time and such non-compliance could directly or indirectly damage, impair or disrupt the reputation and/or activities of the Registry, the integrity of the Temasek brand and/or any of the Registry's or its Affiliate's trademark(s).

3.4. The Registry shall at all times be entitled to determine at its sole discretion the name servers for each Domain Name, and the services associated therewith.

3.5. The Registry shall verify from time to time whether each and every Domain Name Registration has actually been made by a party meeting the Eligibility Requirements in force at the time the request for such registration is made.

## **CHAPTER 2. The .temasek Launch Process**

### **Article 4. Purpose and principles**

4.1. This Policy contains the terms and conditions under which the Registry and Registrants who meet the Eligibility Requirements are provided with the opportunity to reserve, apply for, register and delegate Domain Names in the .temasek TLD.

4.2. At any time following the entry into force of the Registry Agreement, the Registry may reserve, register and delegate any of the Domain Names contained in Attachment 1 for its own use. The Registry may change such Attachment 1 at any point in time and at its sole discretion.

4.3. Each and every Domain Name Registration request must be submitted to the Registry's Shared Registration System through an Accredited Registrar, who acts on behalf of the Registrant, but for its own account.

4.4. However, the Registry will only allow a Domain Name Registration insofar and to the extent that:

- the Registrant meets the Eligibility Requirements;
- the Domain Name meets all the criteria set out in this Policy; and
- the Domain Name is available.

4.5. Furthermore, if the Registry is informed of the fact that a third party holds an Eligible Trademark to a Domain Name through the Complaints Point of Contact, the Registry shall be entitled to suspend or to cancel such Domain Name Registration at its sole discretion, at least until sufficient safeguards, representations and warranties have been obtained from the Registrant and the parties who have directly or indirectly initiated such trademark claim.

### **Article 5. Trademark Claims Period**

After the delegation of the TLD to the Registry, Trademark Claims Services shall be provided as of the start of and throughout the "Claims Period" as notified by the Registry to ICANN.

## **CHAPTER 3. Domain Name Allocation**

### **Article 6. Domain Name Allocation for Registry Reserved Names**

The Registry shall determine at its sole discretion how and when the Domain Names mentioned on the list contained in Attachment 1 hereto shall be registered and used.

### **Article 7. Domain Name Allocation for other Domain Names**

In principle, the Registry shall effectuate Domain Name Registrations on a first-come, first-served basis, subject to the terms and conditions laid down herein. This entails that, subject to whether or not a candidate Registrant meets the Eligibility Requirements, the first complete and technically correct request to register a Domain Name submitted by an Accredited Registrar and received by the Shared Registry System will result in a Domain Name Registration.

## **CHAPTER 4. Dispute Resolution Policies**

### **Article 8. Disputes relating to registered Domain Names**

8.1. Every Registrant acknowledges and accepts:

- that any proceedings concerning a Domain Name must be conducted before an ICANN-accredited Domain Name Dispute Resolution Service Provider in accordance with the UDRP, the Rules for UDRP and any relevant supplemental rules, and/or the Rules for URS and any relevant supplemental rules, as made available on the website of ICANN ([www.icann.org](http://www.icann.org)); and
- to participate in good faith in any Domain Name dispute initiated by a third party complainant under the UDRP against the Registrant in compliance therewith and with the Rules for UDRP and/or URS.

8.2. Unless agreed upon otherwise by the parties to a Domain Name Dispute or otherwise stated in the agreement between the Registrant and its Registrar, the language of the proceedings shall be the language of that agreement.

8.3. Any party may request the Complaints Point of Contact for further clarification or information with respect to a Domain Name Registration prior to or following the procedures published on the Registry Web Site. The Complaints Point of Contact may mediate between the complainant and the Registrant and shall have the right and the powers to suspend, cancel or delete a Domain Name. No fees are charged by the Registry or the Complaints Point of Contact in connection with any such mediation or remedy, which shall also be the only remedy available to the complainant.

### **Article 9. Eligibility Reconsideration Proceedings**

9.1. If, after an ex officio review by the Registry and/or following submission of a complaint to the Complaints Point of Contact, the Registry determines that, according to the information contained in the Shared Registry System, the Registrant of a Domain Name did not or does not longer meet the Eligibility Requirements, the Registry will notify the Registrant of such failure to meet the Eligibility Requirements.

9.2. The Registrant has ten (10) working days following the notification referred to in Article 13.1 in order to ensure that it is in compliance with the Eligibility Requirements.

9.3. If the Registrant is not in compliance with these requirements within this timeframe, the Registry will be entitled to suspend and/or delete the respective Domain Name(s) of the Registrant with no refund of any fees or any other liability to the Registrant.

9.4. No (candidate) Registrant shall be entitled to any form of compensation, damages or refund as a result of a decision by the Registry to suspend or delete a Domain Name, and/or following the implementation of such decision.

## **CHAPTER 5. General Provisions**

### **Article 10. Domain Name Syntax Requirements; Reserved Names; Registry Reserved Names**

10.1. Every Domain Name in the .temasek TLD must meet the following technical and syntax requirements:

- the A-label must consist exclusively of the letters A-Z (case insensitive), the numbers 0-9 and the hyphen ("-"), subject to the restrictions set out below;
- the Domain Name cannot begin or end with a hyphen ("-");
- underlined characters are not allowed;
- the Domain Name cannot exceed 63 characters (excluding the TLD);
- the Domain Name must have a minimum length of 1 character.

10.2. The Registry reserves the right to make Domain Names available that deviate from the above syntax requirements at any point in time, under additional or supplemental rules and policies.

10.3. Domain Names that are identical to Reserved Names will be unavailable at the time of delegation of the .temasek TLD; however, the Registry reserves the right to allocate to and register a Domain Name mentioned on the list of Reserved Names in the name of a party indicated by the Registry (or itself).

10.4. Geographic Domain Names will be exclusively registered in the name of the Registry, unless agreed upon otherwise with the authority competent for giving its consent in accordance with Specification 5 of the Registry Agreement. Where consents are required prior to the registration and use of a Geographic Domain Name referred to and in accordance with Specification 5 of the Registry Agreement, the (candidate) Registrant will obtain such consents before actually registering, delegating and using these Domain Names.

10.5. By registering a letter/letter two-character ASCII label, the Registrant represents that the Registrant will take steps to ensure against misrepresenting or falsely implying that the Registrant or its business is affiliated with a government or country-code manager if such affiliation, sponsorship or endorsement does not exist.

10.6. The Registry will take reasonable steps to investigate and respond to any reports from governmental agencies and ccTLD operators of conduct that causes confusion with the corresponding country code in connection with the use of a letter/letter two-character ASCII domain. In responding to such reports, the Registry will not be required to take any action in contravention of applicable law

### **Article 11. Term of Registration**

11.1. When registering a Domain Name, the (candidate) Registrant must select the number of years for which the Domain Name is registered. The Term shall commence on the date of registration or renewal of the Domain Name, and shall expire on the same calendar day of the month within which the Domain Name was registered.

11.2. A Domain Name can be registered for a period between one (1) to ten (10) years. Upon registration of a Domain Name, the Registrant holds a licence to use the Domain Name for the registration period.

11.3. The Registry is under no obligation to inform the Registrant in advance when the Term is about to expire.

11.4. The Registry may terminate any Registered Domain Name at any time and for any reason, by giving the Registrant a notice of at least 180 (one hundred and eighty) calendar days, without the Registrant being entitled to any compensation, refund or damages whatsoever.

## **Article 12. Amendments**

12.1. The Registry may amend the provisions of this Policy from time to time, which amendments will take effect at the time they are published on the Registry Web Site (or any other timeframe indicated therein),

without prior notice to Accredited Registrars and/or Registrants. The Registry may furthermore issue interpretative guidelines on the Registry Web Site regarding the terms and provisions of this Policy.

## **Article 13. Liability**

13.1. To the extent allowed under governing law, the Registry shall only be liable in cases where wilful misconduct or gross negligence is proven. In no event shall the Registry be held liable for any indirect, consequential or incidental damages or loss of profits, whether contractual, based on tort (including negligence) or otherwise arising, resulting from or related to the submission of an Application, the registration or use of a Domain Name or to the use of the Shared Registry System or Registry Web Site, even if they have been advised of the possibility of such loss or damages, including but not limited to decisions taken by the Registry to register, not to register, suspend or cancel the registration or delegation of a Domain Name on the basis of the findings of or information provided by the Trademark Clearinghouse Operator, or upon receipt of a written instruction given by a government or judicial body, including an ICANN-accredited Dispute Resolution Services Provider, as well as the consequences of those decisions.

13.2. To the extent allowed under applicable law and unless provided otherwise herein, the Registry's aggregate liability for damages shall in any case be limited to the amounts paid by the Accredited Registrar to the Registry in relation to the Application concerned (excluding additional fees paid to the Accredited Registrar or reseller). The (candidate) Registrant agrees that no greater or other damages may be claimed from the Registry (such as, but not limited to, any fees payable or paid by a Registrant in the context of any proceedings initiated against a decision by the Registry to register or not to register a Domain Name). The (candidate) Registrant further agrees to submit to a binding arbitration for disputes arising from this Policy and related to the allocation of Domain Names.

13.3. Any Registrant shall hold the Registry harmless from claims filed or disputes initiated by third parties, and shall compensate the Registry for any costs or expenses incurred or damages for which they may be held liable as a result of third parties taking action against it on the grounds that the registration and/or use of the Domain Name by such Registrant infringes the rights of a third party, or is deemed contrary to morality, public order or unlawful under applicable laws.

13.4. For the purposes of this Article, the term "Registry" shall also refer to its shareholders, subsidiaries, members, subcontractors, agents and employees.



## Article 14. Representations and Warranties

14.1. Any party submitting a Domain Name Registration request to the Registry through an Accredited Registrar and the Shared Registry System and any Registrant represents and warrants that:

- to its knowledge, the registration of the Domain Name mentioned in the Domain Name Registration request will not infringe upon or otherwise violate the rights of any third party;
- it is not submitting the Domain Name Registration request and, upon registration, will not use the Domain Name for an unlawful purpose, contrary to public policy or morality, for offensive purposes, to mislead the public and/or contrary to good and fair business practices; and
- it will not knowingly use the Domain Name contained in such request in violation of any applicable laws or regulations, including third party interests, throughout the term of such Domain Name Registration; and
- it will keep the WHOIS information related to the Domain Name accurate and up-to-date at all times, both with its Accredited Registrar and the Registry.

14.2. When submitting Applications to the Registry, or when effectuating a Domain Name Registration, the Accredited Registrar will ensure that the (candidate) Registrant represents and warrants that:

- the Application, *casu quo* the Domain Name Registration contains true, accurate and up-to-date information and is made in good faith, for a lawful purpose and does not infringe the rights of any third party;
- it shall participate in good faith in any proceedings described in this Policy commenced by or against the (candidate) Registrant; and
- the Domain Name is not defamatory, contrary to public order or morality or unlawful under applicable laws and regulations and that it shall respect and preserve the integrity and the exclusive character of the Registry and the Temasek brand, and any and all (intellectual property) rights associated therewith, including any other brands and the reputation of the Registry's Affiliates.

14.3. The Accredited Registrar must ensure that any of its customers who is a (candidate) Registrant expressly acknowledge and accept that the Registry shall be entitled (but not obliged) to reject a request to register a Domain Name or to delete or transfer a Domain Name Registration:

- that does not contain complete and accurate information as described in this Policy, or is not in compliance with any other provision of this Policy; or
- to protect the integrity and stability of the Shared Registry System, and/or the operation and/or management of the .temasek TLD; or
- in order to comply with applicable laws and regulations, and/or any decision by a competent court or administrative authority and/or any dispute resolution service provider the Registry may retain to oversee the arbitration and mediation of disputes; and/or any other applicable laws, regulations, policies or decrees; or
- to avoid any liability on behalf of the Registry, including their respective affiliates, directors, officers, employees, subcontractors and/or agents.

14.4. The Registry shall be entitled to suspend or revoke any Domain Name in case of non-compliance or violation of this Policy, and in particular these representations and warranties.

## **Article 15. Payment of Applicable Fees Due**

If payment is required, the Registry shall only be obliged to accept a Domain Name Registration request or to renew a Domain Name Registration once it has been unconditionally paid in full for such service by the Accredited Registrar appointed by the Registrant.

Payment of any fees due, for which the (candidate) Registrant, is solely liable, must be made with the Registry via an Accredited Registrar. The Registry is not responsible for any failure on the part of the Accredited Registrar in this respect, including where such failure results in non-registration or cancellation of the Domain Name concerned.

## **Article 16. Assignment**

Unless expressly provided for otherwise herein, neither party may assign any right or obligation hereunder without the written consent of the Registry. This Policy shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties' respective successors and assigns.

## **Article 17. Severability**

If any provision of this Policy or any amendments thereto is held to be illegal, invalid, or otherwise unenforceable, such provision will be enforced to the extent possible consistent with the stated intention of the Registry to maintain a safe and secure registry operation, or, if incapable of such enforcement, will be deemed to be severed and deleted from this Policy, while the remainder of this Policy will continue in full force and effect.

## **Article 18. Waiver**

No waiver of any right under this Policy shall be deemed effective unless contained in writing and signed by the party charged with such waiver, and no waiver of any right shall be deemed to be a waiver of any future right or any other right arising under this Policy. All rights, remedies, undertakings, obligations and agreements contained in this Agreement shall be cumulative and none of them shall be a limitation of any other remedy, right, undertaking, obligation or agreement.

## **Article 19. Compliance with Law**

Neither party subject to this Policy will undertake, cause or permit to be undertaken, any conduct or activity which is illegal under any laws, decrees, rules or regulations, or would have the effect of causing another party to be in violation thereof in the execution of the terms and conditions set out herein.

## **Article 20. Language**

All communications, notices, designations and specifications made under this Agreement shall be in the English language.

## **Article 21. Applicable Law; Jurisdiction**

This Policy, as amended from time to time, will be governed by the laws of Singapore.

Unless referred to otherwise in Article 12 hereof, any dispute, controversy or claim in relation to or arising under this Policy shall, upon the filing of a complaint, be referred to and finally determined by arbitration in accordance with the arbitration rules of the International Chamber of Commerce. The arbitral tribunal shall consist of three arbiters. The place of arbitration shall be Singapore, and the arbitration language shall be English. Any such arbitration award shall be final and binding and may, if necessary, be enforced by a court or authority having jurisdiction.

The foregoing is without any party's right to seek injunctive or other equitable or interim relief, which it is authorized to do in the Courts of Singapore.

## **CHAPTER 6. Attachments**

Attachment 1: Registry Reserved Names

Attachment 2: Reserved Names

Attachment 3: Eligibility Requirements and Criteria

## **Attachment 1: Registry Reserved Names**

### **Article 1. General list of Registry Reserved Names**

The Domain Names mentioned or described in the following list are Registry Reserved Names and may be registered in the name of the Registry at the second level of the .temasek extension:

1. HOME.temasek
2. WWW.temasek
3. NIC.temasek
4. IRIS.temasek
5. WHOIS.temasek

### **Article 2. Country and Territory Names and short forms**

The Domain Names mentioned or described in the following list are Registry Reserved Names at the second level and at all other levels within .temasek:

1. the short form (in English) of all country and territory names contained on the ISO 3166-1 list, as updated from time to time, including the European Union, which is exceptionally reserved on the ISO 3166-1 list, and its scope extended in August 1999 to any application needing to represent the name European Union <[http://www.iso.org/iso/support/country\\_codes/iso\\_3166\\_code\\_lists/iso-3166-1\\_decoding\\_table.htm#EU](http://www.iso.org/iso/support/country_codes/iso_3166_code_lists/iso-3166-1_decoding_table.htm#EU)>;
2. the United Nations Group of Experts on Geographical Names, Technical Reference Manual for the Standardization of Geographical Names, Part III Names of Countries of the World;
3. the list of United Nations member states in 6 official United Nations languages prepared by the Working Group on Country Names of the United Nations Conference on the Standardization of Geographical Names.

### **Article 3. Other categories of Registry Reserved Names**

The (categories of) Domain Names that are to be registered in the name of the Registry include, but are not limited to:

- Names that are directly or indirectly related to the day-to-day activities of the Registry or any of its Affiliates or Trademark Licensees;
- Names relating to Affiliates, departments and subsidiaries of the Registry;
- Names of geographic locations where Registry and/or its Affiliate(s) or Trademark Licensee(s) are active or planning to be active.

## **Attachment 2: Reserved Names**

### **Article 1. Reservation of the label “EXAMPLE” and withheld domain names**

The label “EXAMPLE” shall be reserved at the second level and at all other levels within .temasek at which registrations are made.

Names of the Intergovernmental Organisations protected upon Article 6ter(1)(b) of the Paris Convention and/or accredited by the United Nations Economic and Social Council will be withheld from registration. Furthermore, Domain Names that have been earmarked by ICANN as “not available for registration” or with a similar status cannot be registered, unless ICANN has consented to making these labels available or an agreement to the contrary has been entered into between the Registry and ICANN.

### **Article 2. Categories of Reserved Names**

At its own discretion, the Registry may reserve domain names at the second level and at all other levels within .temasek at which registration are made, including, in particular, defamatory names or names that could harm the reputation of the brands and trademarks of the Registry, its Affiliates and/or Trademark Licensees.

## **Attachment 3: Eligibility Requirements and Criteria**

### **Article 1. Definitions**

Capitalized terms have the meaning as specified in Article 1 of the .temasek Domain Name Registration Policies.

### **Article 2. Eligible Registrants**

The .temasek TLD is a brand-TLD, as contemplated by Specification 13 of the Registry Agreement entered into by and between the Registry and ICANN.

Subject to restrictions that are imposed by Registry from time to time, only the Registry, its Affiliates or Trademark Licensees are entitled to be the Registrant for one or more Domain Names in the .temasek TLD.

### **Article 3. Contacts**

Unless otherwise determined by the Registry, at its sole discretion, each and every Domain Name shall have the following associated Contacts:

Admin-C: Registry

Tech: Registry

Billing: Registry

The Registry shall be entitled, at its sole discretion, to add one or more contacts to the list referred to above, including, but not limited to, contacts associated with third parties.